Approved For Release 2003/03/28 CIA RDB78T05161A001300010019-5 1 MAGERY NALYSIS PHOTOGRAPHIC INTELLIGENCE REPORT SARATOV AIRFRAME PLANT NO 292 SARATOY, USSR **DECLASS REVIEW by NIMA/DOD** 25X1 CIA/PIR-75096 25X1 DATE APRIL 1967 **COPY** 118 GROUP 1 Excluded from automatic grading and declassificat PAGES

Approved For Release 2003/03/28 : CIA-RDP78T05161A001300010019-5

## SARATOV AIRFRAME PLANT NO 292 SARATOV, USSR

X1 25X1

25X1

25X1

05)//

25X1

X1 X1 Saratov Airframe Plant No 292
is located at 51-29-57N 045-57-09E
in the southwest section of Saratov, USSR (Figure 1). The plant is connected by taxiway to Saratov Airfield South which is nearly 1 nautical mile to the south. Major roads and rail spurs also serve this plant.

The plant occupies an area of approximately 270 acres and is surrounded by linear feet of probable masonry wall. There are linear feet of rail spurs and 15,300 linear feet of hard-surfaced main roadways with an average width of 35 feet located in the plant. The secondary road system probably consists of graded natural surface and appears to occupy much of the open space. Total floorspace, calculated

from photography of square feet. The preceding figures are approximate. Photography of the plant in is shown in

Figures 2-4; all item numbers refer to the plant layout drawing (Figure 5) and the associated table.

Saratov Airframe Plant No 292, originally named Kombain Zavod, was built for the production of agricultural machinery sometime between 1931 and 1932. 1/ The plant produced only combines and related farm implements until 1938 when partial conversion to the production of aircraft took place. 1/ In Plant No 292 received additional equipment for the production of aircraft from Plant No 165 in Dnepropetrovsk. 1/

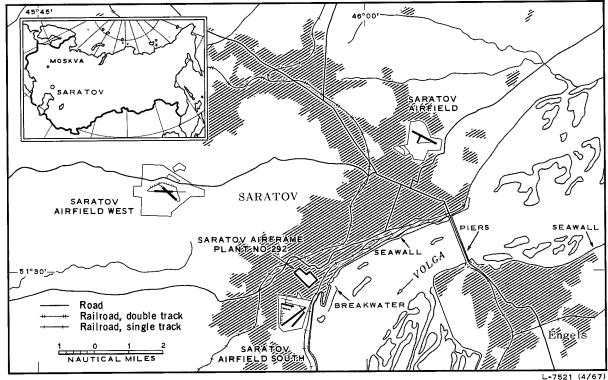


FIGURE 1. LOCATION MAP.

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25X1

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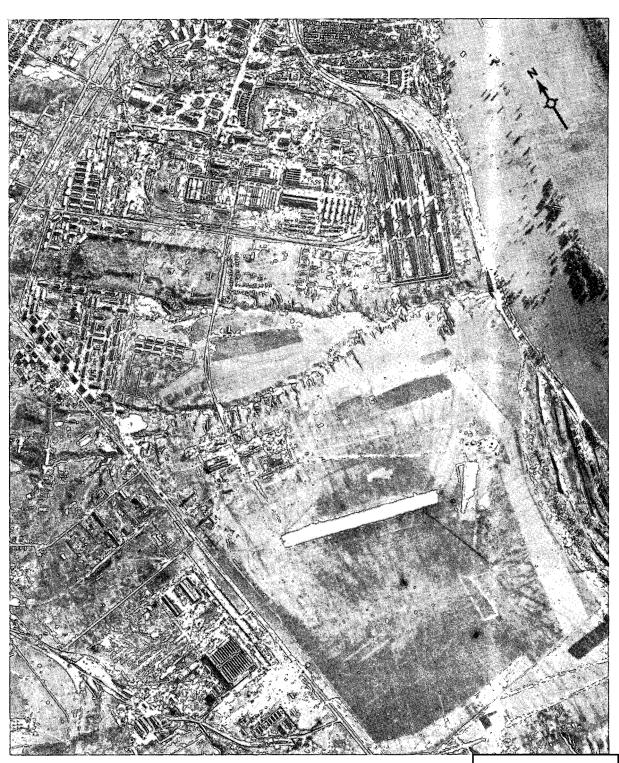
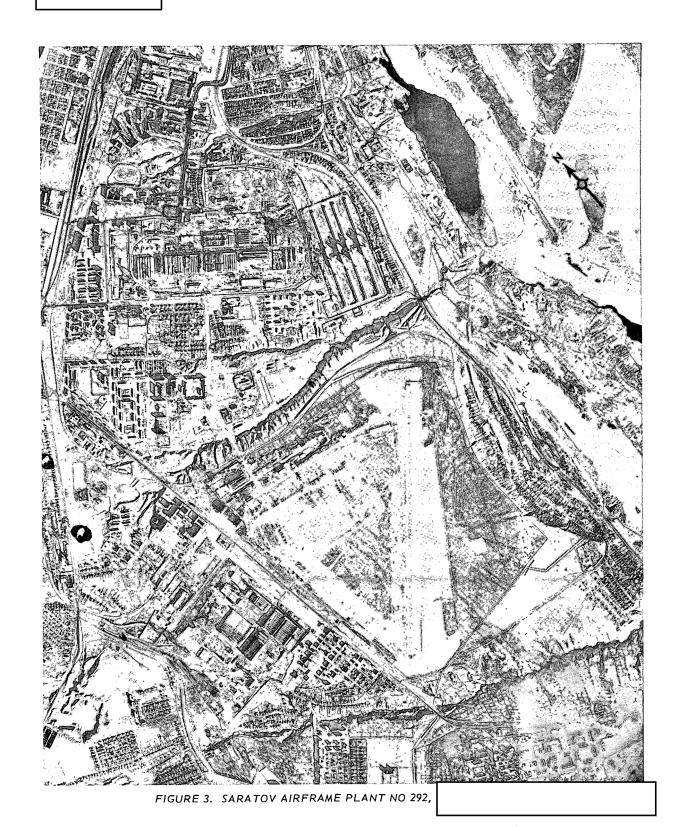


FIGURE 2. SARATOV AIRFRAME PLANT NO 292, SARATOV, USSR,



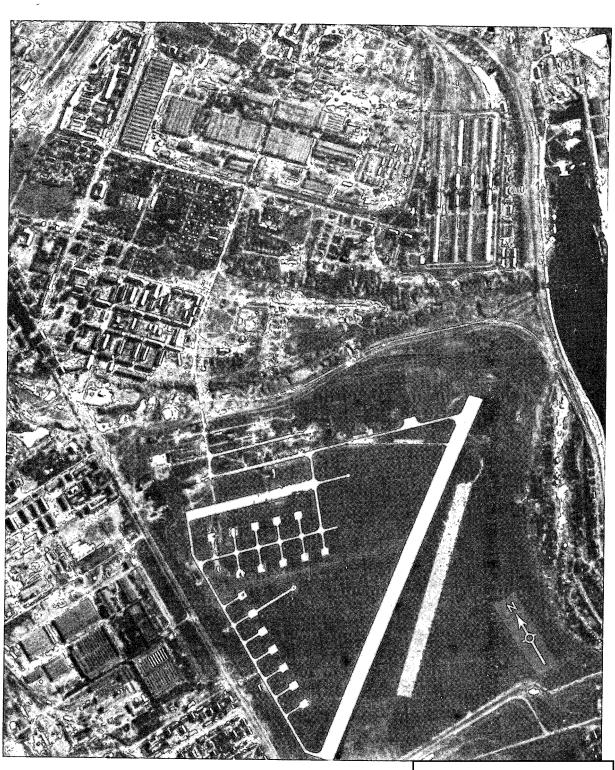
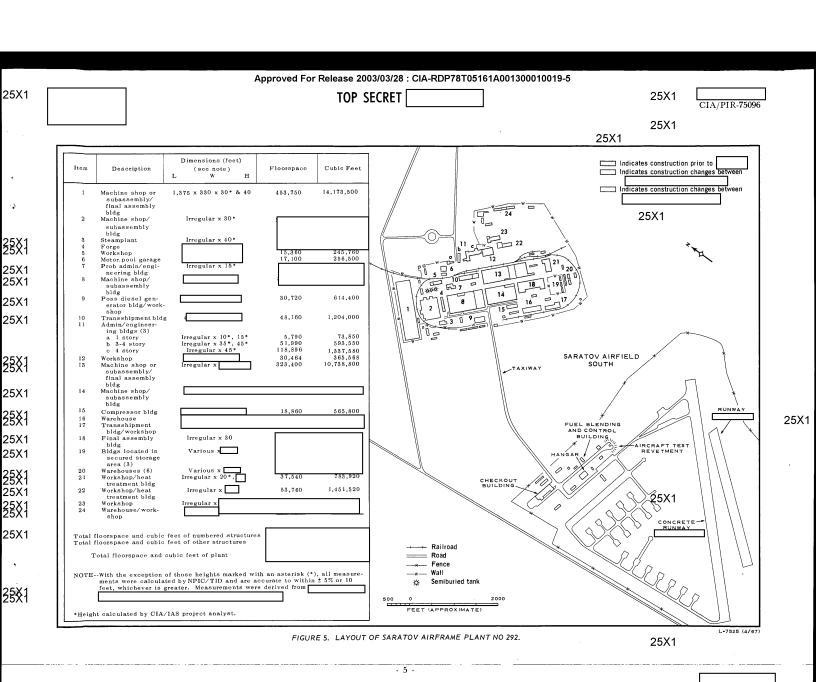


FIGURE 4. SARATOV AIRFRAME PLANT NO 292,

25X1



**TOP SECRET** Approved For Release 2003/03/28: CIA-RDP78T05161A001300010019-5

| 25X1         |   | 6. CIA-RDF 76 103 16 1A00 13000 100 19-3   | 25X                  |
|--------------|---|--|----------------------|
|              | TOP SECRET  | CIA/PIR-75096  | 25%                  |
|              |   |  |                      |
| l<br>I       |   |  |                      |
| i            |   |  |                      |
|              | Although production of aircraft at Saratov  | buildings during the period were   | 25)                  |
| :            | Airframe Plant No 292 has been continual since  | made at the transshipment building (item 10),                                      |                      |
|              | 1938, consumer goods, such as aluminum items,   | the machine shop or subassembly/final assembly                                     | \$                   |
|              | toys, and kitchen utensils, have been produced  | building (item 13), and the workshop/heat treat-                                   |                      |
|              | periodically. By 1949 the plant was engaged in the production of jet aircraft. 1/               | ment building (item 22). The transshipment   |                      |
|              | The first available photography of Airframe   | addition was under construction in   | 25X1                 |
|              | Plant No 292 was the German World War II  | and was completed during the summer of the addition to the workshop/heat treat-    | 25X1                 |
|              | photography (Figure 2). Total floorspace of the   | ment building was probably completed during  |                      |
|              | plant by the end of World War II was estimated  | the summer of The addition to a machine  | 25×                  |
| 25X1         | at 1,650,000 square feet. 1/ pho-   | shop or subassembly/final assembly building (item                                  | 23/                  |
| 25X1         | tography of (Figure 3) revealed   | 13) had been started in and appeared   | 25X1                 |
| 25X1         | approximately of floorspace   | to be complete in This addition con-   | 25X1                 |
| · ·          | including the buildings under construction. 2/  | nected 2 existing machine shops/subassembly  |                      |
|              | Both the earlier floorspace figures and the present   | buildings and probably functions as the final                                      |                      |
|              | ones incorporate the number of administration/  | assembly section for this building.  |                      |
|              | engineering floors when they are determinable.<br>When comparing the various floorspace figures | Saratov Airfield South serves the plant as a                                       |                      |
| I            | and the construction progress (Figure 5), it is   | test and flyaway field and has 2 northeast/south-                                  | >-                   |
|              | apparent that the greatest amount of growth   | west runways. One measures feet and has a concrete surface; the other meas-        | 25X1                 |
| 25X1         | occurred between World War II and   | uresfeet and is probably composed  | 25X1                 |
| 25X1         | Buildings completed between   | of prepared natural surface material. The taxiway                                  | 20/(1                |
| 25X1<br>25X1 | included the machine shop/sub-  | connecting the plant area with the flyaway field                                   |                      |
| i<br>;       | assembly building (item 2), the steamplant (item  | isAt the flyaway field there   | 25X1                 |
|              | 3), the possible diesel generator building/work-  | are approximately 1,684,000 square feet of prob-                                   |                      |
|              | shop (item 9), the compressor building (item 15),   | able concrete parking apron and taxiway surface.                                   |                      |
| !            | a warehouse (item 16), and the transshipment  | The facilities at the airfield consist of 1 hangar, a                              |                      |
| :<br>!       | building/workshop (item 17). The steamplant (item 3) was under construction when observed       | checkout building, workshops, fueling facilities,                                  |                      |
| !            | in 1942.  | and support buildings. The airfield has undergone little or no change since        | OEV4                 |
| !            | Additions to existing buildings completed   | Aircraft observed on multiple passes of  | 25X1<br>25X1         |
| 25X1         | between were  | included 2 CAB on  |                      |
|              | made at a workshop (item 5), the probable   | 3 CAB, 2 small straight wing, and 2  | <b>25X</b> 1<br>25X1 |
| i<br>i       | administration/engineering building (item 7), the   | small swept/delta wing on 3 small  | 25X1                 |
|              | machine shops/subassembly buildings (items 8  | straight wing and 2 small swept/delta wing on                                      |                      |
|              | and 14), a workshop (item 23), and the warehouse/workshop (item 24).                            | 2 CAB, 2 small straight wing, and 3  | 25X1                 |
| ,            | A machine shop or subassembly/final as-   | small swept/delta wing on 2 CAB, 2   | 25X1                 |
|              | sembly building (item 1), under construction  | small straight wing, and 3 small swept/delta wing on 2 CAB, 1 small straight wing, | <sup>2</sup> 5X1     |
| 25X1         | in was nearing completion in  | and 1 small swept/delta wing on and  |                      |
| 25X1         | and appeared complete on photogra-  | 2 CAB, 1 small straight wing, and 2 small  | 25X1                 |
| 25X1         | phy of Additions to existing  | swept/delta wing on  | <sup>25</sup> X1     |
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| ACI    | C series, scale 1 | 200,000  |            |   |               |
| DOCUM  | ENTS              |  |            |   |               |
|        |                   | 4, Estimated Floorspace of Sar<br>60, Airframe Plant 292 a |            |   |               |
| REQUIF | REMENT            |  |            |   | •             |
| CIA    | C-RR6-83,65       | 60   |            |   | ,             |
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